#### In the Claims:

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In accordance with the Pre-OG Notice dated January 31, 2003 permitting amendments in a revised format, applicants provide the following listing of claims.

Claim 1 (currently amended): A compound having the formula (I): of formula

$$R_1$$
  $R_2$   $R_2$   $R_2$   $R_2$ 

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, or solvate of the compound, wherein:

n is 1-3;

X is either 0 or S;

R<sub>1</sub> R<sup>1</sup> is selected from the group consisting of C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>9</sub> straight or branched chain alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>9</sub> straight or branched chain alkenyl, aryl, heteroaryl, carbocycle, or heterocycle;

D is a bond, or a  $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  straight or branched chain alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_{10}$  alkenyl or  $C_2$ - $C_{10}$  alkynyl;

 $\mathbf{R}_2$   $\mathbf{R}^2$  is a carboxylic acid or a carboxylic acid isostere;

and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, carbocycle, heterocycle, or carboxylic acid isostere is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from  $\mathbb{R}_3$   $\mathbb{R}^3$  and  $\mathbb{Z}_7$  where ;

 $\mathbf{R}_3$   $\mathbf{R}^3$  and Z are independently hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, haloalkyl, thiocarbonyl, alkoxy, alkenoxy, alkylaryloxy, aryloxy, arylalkyloxy, cyano, nitro, imino, alkylamino, aminoalkyl, sulfhydryl, thioalkyl, alkylthio, sulfonyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  straight

or branched chain alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> straight or branched chain alkenyl or alkynyl, aryl, aralkyl, heteroaryl, carbocycle, heterocycle, or CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>;

where R<sup>7</sup> is hydrogen, or C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>9</sub> straight or branched chain alkyl or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>9</sub> straight or branched chain alkenyl;

### or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, or solvate thereof;

provided that  $\pm$  when n=1, and D is a bond  $_7$  and  $R_2$   $R^2$  is COOH, then  $R_1$   $R^1$  is not  $C_1$ - $C_9$  straight or branched chain alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_9$  straight or branched chain alkenyl,  $C_5$ - $C_7$  cycloalkyl,  $C_5$ - $C_7$  cycloalkenyl, phenylamine, 2-(3, 4-dichlorophenyl)ethyl, hydroxy, ethoxy, benzyl, or  $A_{f_1}$   $A_{f_1}$ , where  $A_{f_1}$   $A_{f_1}$  is 1-naphthyl, 2-naphthyl, 2-indolyl, 3-indolyl, 2-furyl, 3-furyl, 2-thiazolyl, 2-thienyl, 3-thienyl, 1-pyridyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, or phenyl, and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, or  $A_{f_1}$   $A_{f_1}$  are  $A_{f_1}$  are  $A_{f_2}$  optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of  $A_{f_1}$   $A_{f_2}$  are is optionally cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl,  $A_{f_1}$   $A_{f_2}$  are  $A_{f_1}$  are  $A_{f_2}$  are  $A_{f_2}$  are  $A_{f_3}$  are  $A_{f_4}$  are  $A_{f_4}$  are  $A_{f_5}$  are  $A_{f_5}$  and  $A_{f_5}$  and  $A_{f_5}$  are is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of  $A_{f_5}$  and  $A_{f_5}$  are  $A_{f_5}$  and  $A_{f_5}$  are is optionally,  $A_{f_5}$  and  $A_{f_5}$  are independent  $A_{f_5}$  and  $A_{f_5}$  are independe

further provided that  $\div$  when n=1, and D is a bond, and  $R_2$   $R_2^2$  is the carboxylic acid isostere -CONZ(R³), and Z is hydrogen or  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl, and R³ is phenyl, or  $C_2$ - $C_6$  straight or branched chain alkyl or alkenyl, wherein said alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted in one or more positions with  $A_{F2}$   $A_{F2}$  as defined below,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl connected by methyl or a  $C_2$ - $C_6$  straight or branched chain alkyl or alkenyl chain,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl ester, or  $A_{F3}$   $A_{F3}$  where  $A_{F3}$   $A_{F3}$  is selected from the group consisting of 2-indolyl, 3-indolyl, 2-furyl, 3-furyl, 2-thiazolyl, 2-thienyl, 3-thienyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, or phenyl, having one to three substituents independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, hydroxy, nitro, trifluoromethyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  straight or branched alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_6$  straight or branched alkenyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkoxy,  $C_2$ - $C_4$  alkenyloxy, phenoxy, benzyloxy, and amino; wherein said alkyl ester is optionally substituted with phenyl; or  $R^3$  is the fragment:



where  $\underline{in}$   $R_4$   $\underline{R}^4$  is selected from the group consisting of straight or branched chain  $C_1$ - $C_8$  alkyl optionally substituted with  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl, benzyl, or  $A_{f_2}$  as defined below, and where in R2 R2 is COOZ or CONR6, where in R6 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C1-C6 straight or branched alkyl, and C2-C6 straight or branched alkenyl, and wherein R5 is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, benzyl, C1-C6 straight or branched alkyl, and C2-C6 straight or branched alkenyl, where in said alkyl or alkenyl is optionally substituted with phenyl; then  $\mathbf{R}_1$  is not C1-C9 straight or branched chain alkyl, C2-C9 straight or branched chain alkenyl, substituted thiophene, or C1-C4 alkoxy, wherein said alkyl or alkenyl is optionally substituted in one or more positions with C3-C8 cycloalkyl, C5-C7 cycloalkenyl, or Ar2 Ar2 as , where Ar2 is defined below, where in said alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl or cycloalkenyl groups may be is optionally substituted with C1-C4 alkyl, C1-C4 C2-C4 alkenyl, or hydroxy, and where in Ar2 Ar2 is 1-naphthyl, 2-naphthyl, 2-indolyl, 3indolyl, 2-furyl, 3-furyl, 2-thienyl, 3-thienyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, or phenyl, having one to three substituents selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, hydroxy, nitro, trifluoromethyl, C1-C6 straight or branched alkyl, C2-C<sub>6</sub> straight or branched alkenyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkoxy, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkenyloxy, phenoxy, benzyloxy, and amino;

further provided that  $\div$  when n=1, and X is 0, and D is a bond, and  $R_2 R^2$  is - CONH<sub>2</sub>, then  $R_1 R^1$  is not methyl, ethyl, iso-propyl, iso-butyl, iso-pentyl, 4-methylpentyl, indolyl, phenyl, or hydroxyphenyl;

further provided that  $\div$  when n=1, and X is 0, and D is a bond, and  $R_2$   $R^2$  is cyano, then  $R_1$   $R^1$  is not methyl;

further provided that:

when n = 2, and X is O, and D is a bond, and R<sub>2</sub> is CONZ(R<sup>3</sup>), and R<sub>1</sub> is ethoxy, then R<sup>3</sup> or Z is not halo-substituted phenyl;

further provided that:

when n=2, and X is O, and D is a bond, and R<sub>2</sub> is CONZ(R<sup>3</sup>) and R<sub>1</sub> is substituted thiophene or tetrahydropyranoxy, or methoxy, then R<sup>3</sup> or Z is not C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl ester substituted ethyl;

further provided that:

when n = 2, and X is O, and D is a bond, and  $R_2$  is CONZ( $R^3$ ) and  $R_1$  is ethoxy, then  $R^3$  or Z is not 4-chlorophenyl;

further provided that:

when n=2, and X is O, and D is a bond, and R<sub>2</sub> is CONZ(R<sup>3</sup>) and R<sub>1</sub> is cyclohexyl, then R<sup>3</sup> or Z is not ethyl or propyl substituted with phenyl;

further provided that  $\div$  when D is CH<sub>2</sub>, then  $\mathbb{R}_2$  is not -OMe, -NHMe, or substituted -NHcyclohexyl; and

further provided that  $\div$  when D is CH<sub>2</sub>, and  $\mathbf{R}_2$   $\mathbf{R}^2$  is -OH, then  $\mathbf{R}_4$   $\mathbf{R}^1$  is not phenyl or pyrrolidinemethanol  $\div$ 

further provided that:

when n=2, and X is O, and D is a bond, and  $R_2$  is COOH, then  $R_1$  is not methyl, tert-butyl, 1,1-dimethyl-propyl, 1,1-dimethyl-propyl, methoxy, ethoxy, phenyl, tetrahydropyranoxy substituted  $C_4$ - $C_6$  alkyl, 1-methyl-1-methoxyamide, 1-methylcyclohexyl, 3-iodophenyl, 3-methyl-ester-cyclopentyl, 1,1-dimethyl-6-phenyl-hex-3,5-dioxy, or trimethoxyphenyl.

Claim 2 (currently amended): The compound of claim 1, wherein  $\mathbf{R}_2$   $\mathbf{R}^2$  is a carbocycle or heterocycle containing any combination of  $CH_2$ , O, S, or N in any chemically stable oxidation state, wherein any of the atoms of said ring structure are <u>is</u> optionally substituted in one or more positions with  $\mathbf{R}^3$ .



Claim 3 (currently amended): The compound of claim 1, wherein  $\mathbb{R}_2$  is selected from the group consisting of:

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where  $\underline{in}$  the atoms of said ring structure  $\underline{may}$  be  $\underline{is}$  optionally substituted at one or more positions with  $R^3$ .

Claim 4 (canceled)

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Claim 5 (currently amended): The compounds, (2S)-1-(1,2-dioxo-3,3-dimethylpentyl)-2-hydroxymethylpyrrolidine; (2S)-1-(1,2-dioxo-3,3-dimethylpentyl)-2-pyrrolidinetetrazole; (2S)-1-(1,2-dioxo-3,3-dimethylpentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarbonitrile; and (2S)-1-(1,2-dioxo-3,3-dimethylpentyl)-2-aminocarbonyl piperidine; and compounds 1-25, 27, 28, 31-33, and 35-136 1, 3, 5, 8, 11, 14, 17, 21, 24-32, 34, 38-40, 44, 45, 47-52, 62, 64-68, 73-98, 101, 102, 106, 108-117 and 119-137 of Tables I, II, and III.

Claim 6 (original): The compound 1-{2-[3-(4-Fluorophenyl)(1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)] pyrrolidinyl}-3,3-di-methylpentane-1,2-dione.

Claim 7 (original): The compound 3,3-Dimethyl-1-[2-(3-methyl(1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl))pyrrolidinyl]pentane-1, 2-dione.

Claim 8 (canceled)



Claim 9 (currently amended): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 8, wherein the N-heterocyclic carboxylic acid or carboxylic acid isostere comprises A pharmaceutical composition comprising:

(i) a compound of formula (!) I

$$R_{\perp}$$
  $R_{\perp}$   $R_{\perp}$ 

# or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, or solvate of the compound, wherein:

n is 1-3;

X is either O or S;

 $\mathbf{R}_1$  is selected from the group consisting of C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>9</sub> straight or branched chain alkyl or alkenyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>9</sub> straight or branched chain alkenyl, aryl, heteroaryl, carbocycle, or heterocycle;

D is a bond, or a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> straight or branched chain alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkenyl or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>10</sub> alkynyl;

 $\mathbf{R}_2$   $\mathbf{R}^2$  is carboxylic acid or a carboxylic acid isostere;

and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, carbocycle, or heterocycle is optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from  $R^3$ , where  $R^3$  is hydrogen, hydroxy, halo, haloalkyl, thiocarbonyl, alkoxy, alkenoxy, alkylaryloxy, aryloxy, arylalkyloxy, cyano, nitro, imino, alkylamino, aminoalkyl, sulfhydryl, thioalkyl, alkylthio, sulfonyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  straight or branched chain alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_6$  straight or branched chain alkenyl or alkynyl, aryl, aralkyl, heteroaryl, carbocycle, heterocycle, and  $CO_2R^7$  wherein  $R^7$  is hydrogen, or  $C_1$ - $C_9$  straight or branched chain alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_9$  straight or branched chain alkenyl; and

## or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, or solvate thereof

### (ii) a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.



Claim 10 (currently amended): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 9, wherein  $\mathbb{R}_2$   $\mathbb{R}^2$  is a carbocycle or heterocycle containing any combination of  $\mathbb{CH}_2$ , 0, S, or N in any chemically stable oxidation state, wherein any of the atoms of said ring structure are is optionally substituted in one or more positions with  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .

Claim 11 (currently amended): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 9, wherein  $\mathbf{R}_2$  is selected from the following group:

Cont

where  $\underline{in}$  the atoms of said ring structure  $\underline{may}$  be  $\underline{is}$  optionally substituted at one or more positions with  $R^3$ .

### Claim 12 (canceled)



Claim 13 (currently amended): The pharmaceutical composition of claim 9, wherein the N-heterocyclic carboxylic acid or carboxylic acid isostere compound is selected from the group consisting of compounds 1-139 1, 3, 5, 8, 11, 14, 17, 21, 24-32, 34, 38-40, 44, 45, 47-52, 62, 64-68, 73-98, 101, 102, 106, 108-117 and 119-137 of Tables I, II and III.

Claims 14-82 (canceled)